

MARSRIVA

User Manual

Off-Grid Solar Inverter

MR-SPF1200 / 2500 / 3000 / 5000



www.marsriva.com

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
15. **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Built-in BMS communication port
- Built-in anti-dust kit
- Inverter running without battery
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

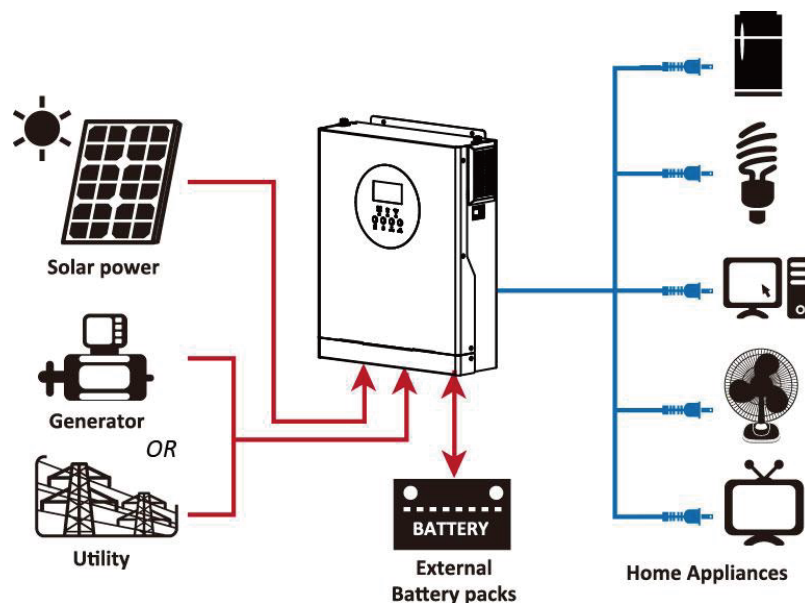
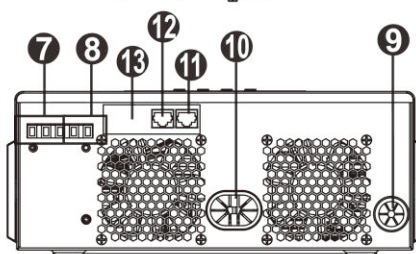
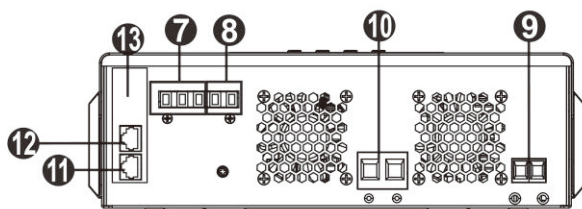
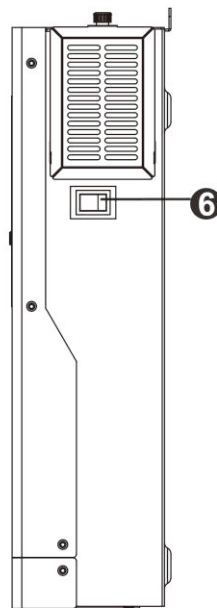
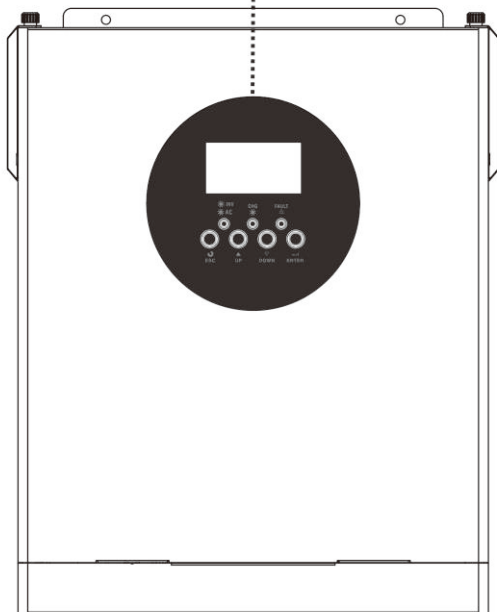
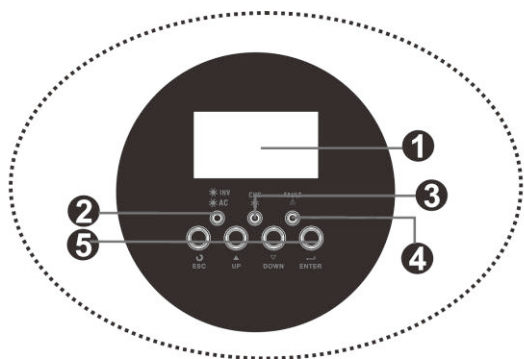


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

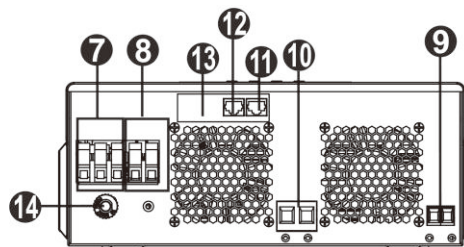
Product Overview



1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V models

3KVA-24V model

1. LCD display
2. Status indicator
3. Charging indicator
4. Fault indicator
5. Function buttons
6. Power on/off switch
7. AC input
8. AC output
9. PV input
10. Battery input
11. RS-232 communication port
12. BMS communication port
13. Optional WiFi



5KVA model

INSTALLATION

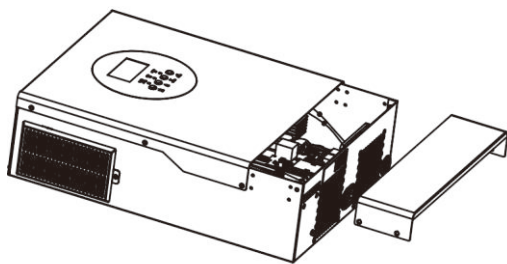
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

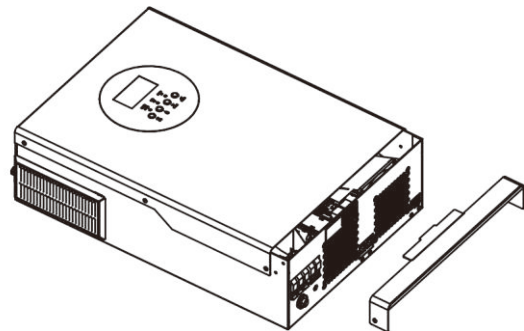
- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- Ring terminal for Ground x 1
- Strain relief plate x 1 (Only for 1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models)
- Screws x 2 (Only for 1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models)
- DC Fuse x 1 (Only for 5KVA models)

Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing screws as shown below.



3KVA-24V model

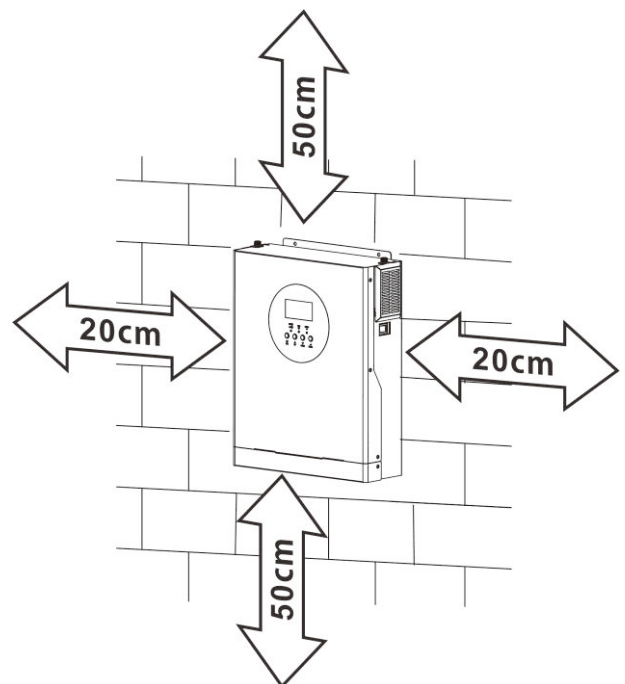


1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models

Mounting the Unit

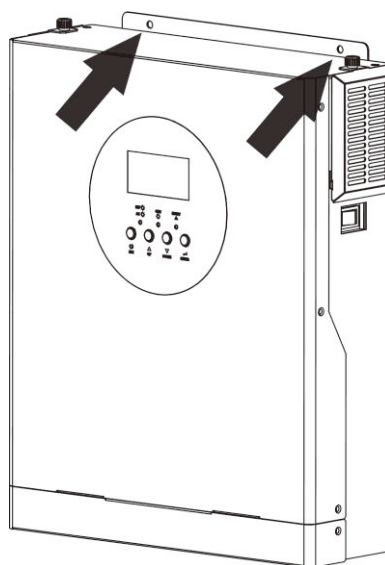
Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



Battery Connection

This model can be operated without battery connection. Connect to battery if necessary.

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

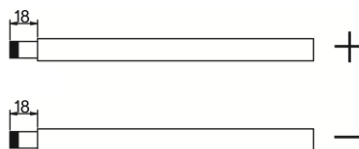
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable as below.

Recommended battery cable size:

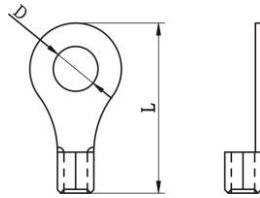
Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)
1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V	1 x 4AWG	25	2 Nm
3KVA-24V /5KVA	1 x 2AWG	35	2 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

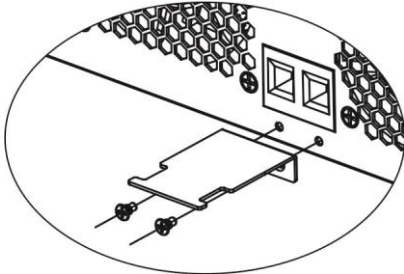
- For 1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models, remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative conductors. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.



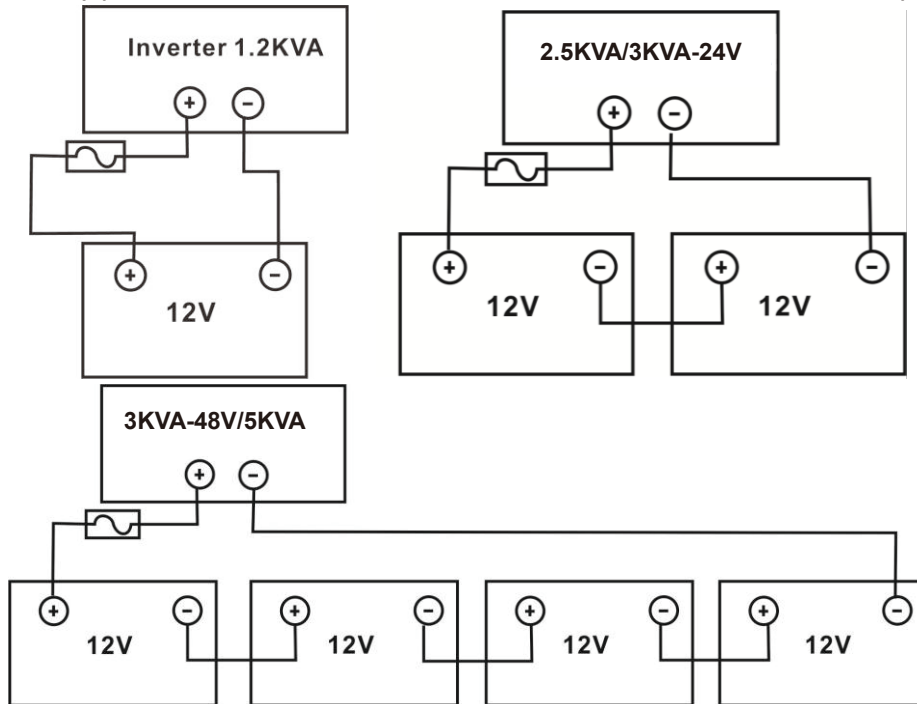
For 3KVA-24V model, refer to recommended battery spec table to purchase separately two ring terminals and battery wires. Assemble two ring terminals with battery wires based on recommended battery cable and terminal size as grounding cable. Recommended dimensions for ring terminal is D (8.4 mm) and L (39.2 mm).



2. This step is only for 1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models. Fix strain relief plate to the inverter with supplied screws as shown in below chart.

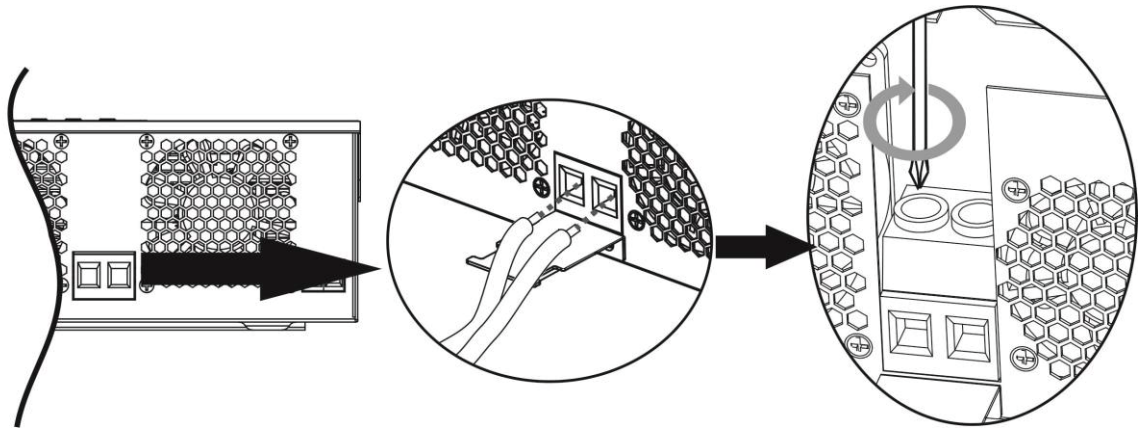


3. Connect all battery packs as below chart. It is recommend to connect at least 100Ah capacity battery.

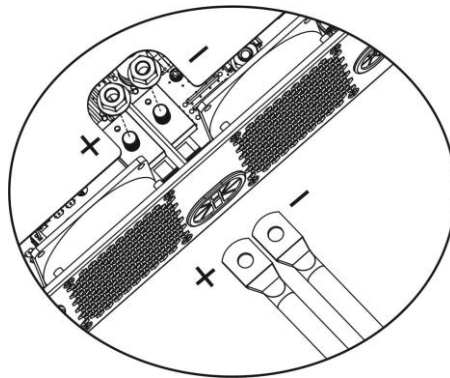


4. For 1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models, insert the battery wires flatly into battery connectors of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2 Nm in clockwise direction. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and conductors are tightly screwed into the battery terminals.

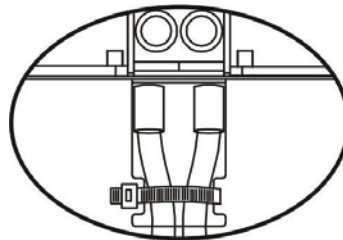
Recommended tool: #2 Pozi Screwdriver



For 3K-24V model, secure assembled ring terminals to the battery terminal block with the bolts properly tightened. Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter is correctly connected and ring terminals are secured to the battery terminals.



- This step is only for 1.2KA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models. To firmly secure wire connection, you may fix the wires to strain relief with cable tie.



WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Do not place anything between inverter terminals and the ring terminals. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are securely tightened.

CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 20A.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm ²)	Torque Value
1.2KVA	16 AWG	1.5	0.6 Nm
2.5KVA/3KVA-24V	14 AWG	2.5	0.6 Nm
3KVA-48V/5KVA	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

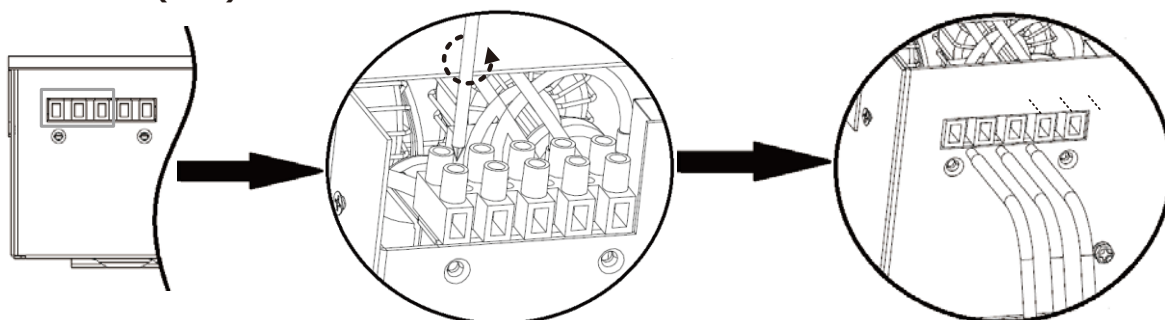
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnecter first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

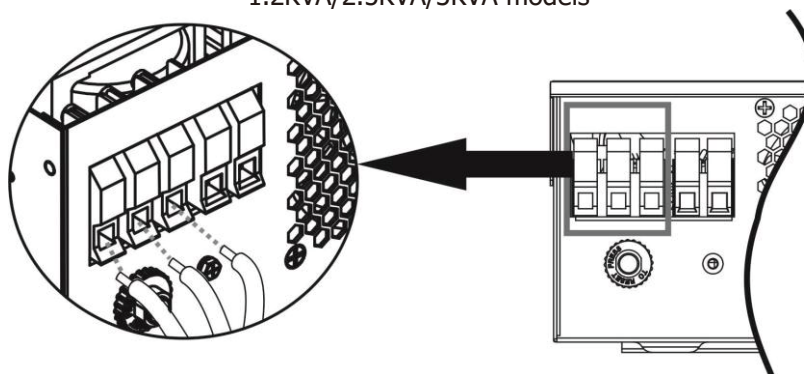
⊕→**Ground (yellow-green)**

L→**LINE (brown or black)**


N→**Neutral (blue)**



1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA models



5KVA model

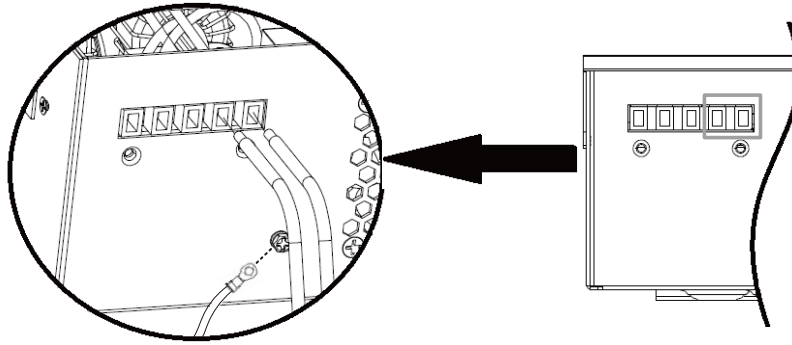
 **WARNING:** Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

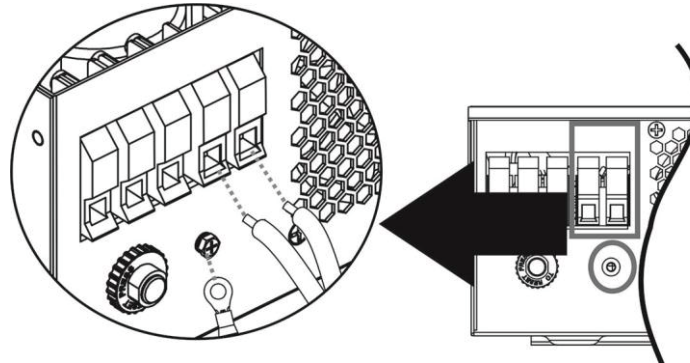
⊕→**Ground (yellow-green)**

L→**LINE (brown or black)**

N→**Neutral (blue)**



1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA models



5KVA model

5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)
1 x 12AWG	4	1.2 Nm

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2.5KVA 3KVA-24V	3KVA-48V	5KVA
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	350Vdc	450Vdc		500Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	30~300Vdc	30~400Vdc	60~400Vdc	120Vdc~450Vdc

Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

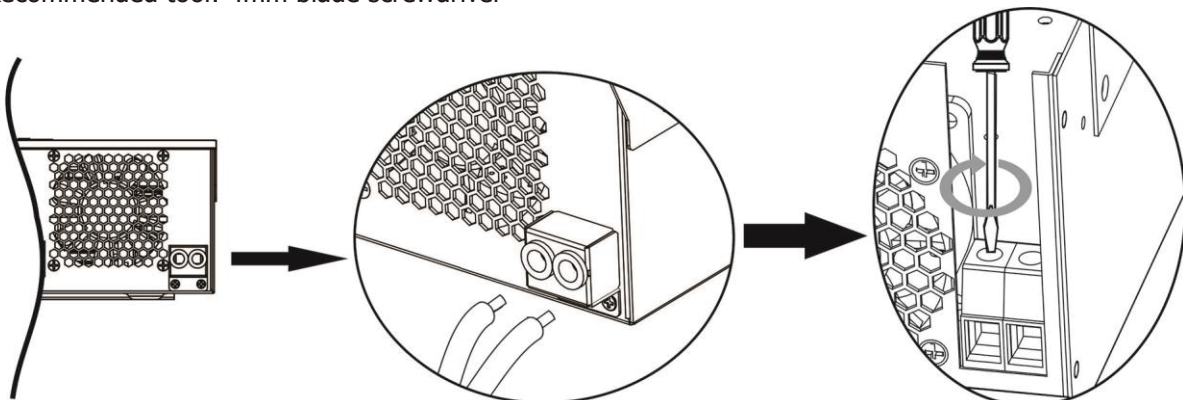
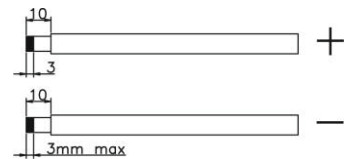
Solar Panel Spec. (reference) - 250Wp - Vmp: 30.1Vdc - Imp: 8.3A - Voc: 37.7Vdc - Isc: 8.4A - Cells: 60	SOLAR INPUT		Q'ty of panels	Total input power
	(1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA models: Min in serial: 3 pcs, max. in serial: 12 pcs; 5KVA model: Min in serial: 3 pcs, max. in serial: 13 pcs)			
	3 pcs in serial		3 pcs	750W
	6 pcs in serial		6 pcs	1500W
	8 pcs in serial		8 pcs	2000W
	12 pcs in serial		12 pcs	3000W
	13 pcs in serial (only for 5KVA model)		13 pcs	3250W
	8 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel (only for 5KVA model)		16 pcs	4000W
	10 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel (only for 5KVA model)		20 pcs	5000W

PV Module Wire Connection

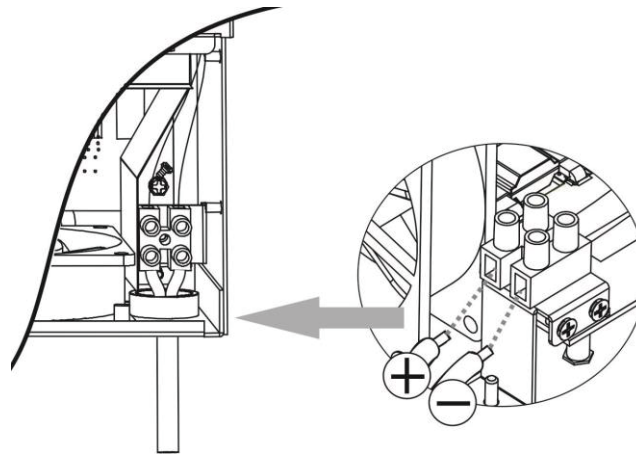
Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
3. Check correct polarity of wire connection from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection wire to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection wire to negative pole (-) of PV input connector. Screw two wires tightly in clockwise direction.

Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver



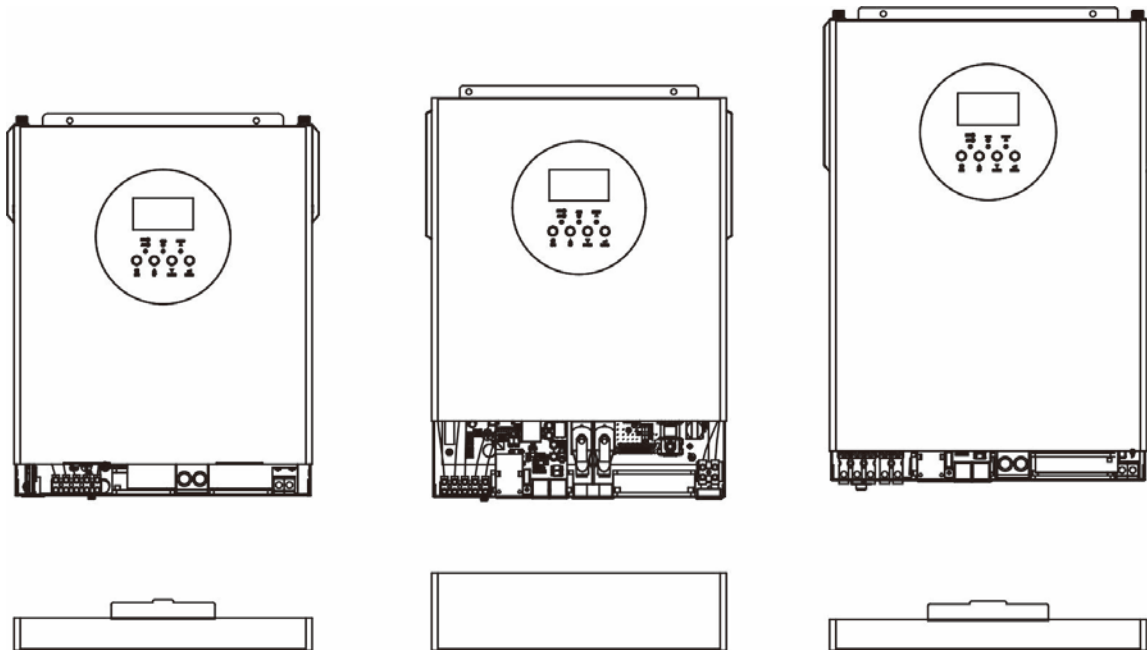
1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V/5KVA models



3KVA-24V model

Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing screws as shown below.



1.2KVA/2.5KVA/3KVA-48V models

3KVA-24V model

5KVA model

Communication Options

Serial Connection

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

Optional Wi-Fi Connection

You may purchase an optional Wi-Fi function of the unit which is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You can scan the QR code in Appendix II to download the "MarsES" App. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please refer to Appendix II-The Wi-Fi Operation Guide for details.



MARSRIVA Energy

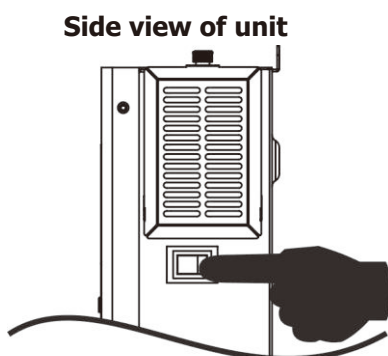
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BMS Communication

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix B- BMS Communication Installation for details.

OPERATION

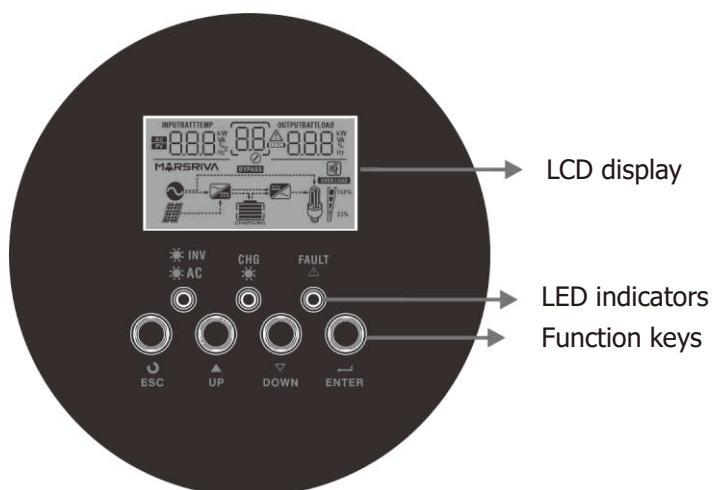
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



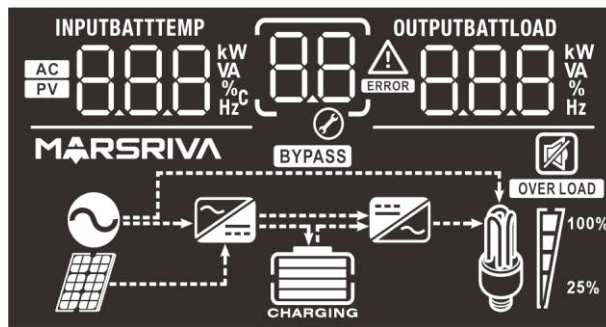
LED Indicator

LED Indicator		Messages	
☀️ AC / ⚡️ INV	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
		Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
🔋 CHG	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
		Flashing	Battery is charging.
⚠️ FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

Function Keys

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description	
Input Source Information		
AC	Indicates the AC input.	
PV	Indicates the PV input	
INPUTBATT 888 kW VA % Hz	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current, charger power, battery voltage.	
Configuration Program and Fault Information		
88	Indicates the setting programs.	
	Warning: 88 flashing with warning code.	
	Fault: 88 lighting with fault code	
Output Information		
OUTPUTBATTLOAD 888 kW VA % Hz	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.	
Battery Information		
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.	
In AC mode, it will present battery charging status.		
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display
Constant Current mode / Constant Voltage mode	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.
	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.
	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.
	> 2.167 V/cell	Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash.
Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged.		4 bars will be on.

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.

Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	LCD Display
Load > 50%	< 1.85V/cell	
	1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell	
	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell	
	> 2.017V/cell	
Load < 50%	< 1.892V/cell	
	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell	
	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell	
	> 2.058V/cell	

Load Information

OVERLOAD	Indicates overload.			
	Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.			
	0%~24%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%

Mode Operation Information

	Indicates unit connects to the mains.
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.
BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working.
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.

Mute Operation

	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.
--	-----------------------------------

LCD Setting


















After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:



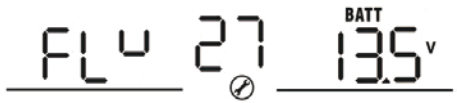

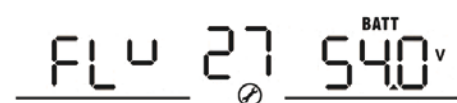
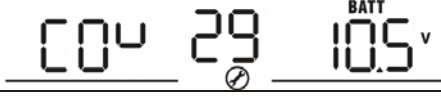
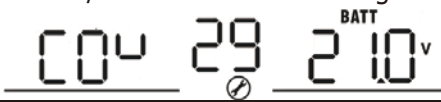

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape 00 ESC	
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first (default) 01 UTI	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		Solar first 01 SOL	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
		SBU priority 01 SBU	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default) 02 60 ^A	Setting range is from 10A to 100A. Increment of each click is 10A.
03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default) 03 APL	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
		UPS 03 UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
05	Battery type	AGM (default) 05 AGM	Flooded 05 FLD


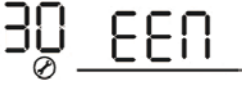





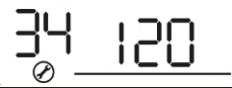
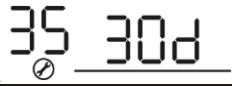
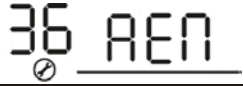

05	Battery type	User-Defined 05 USE	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
		Pylontech battery 05 PYL	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		WECO battery 05 WEC	If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment.
		Soltaro battery 05 SOL	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		LIA-protocol compatible battery 05 LIA	Select "LIA" if using Lithium battery compatible to CAN protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		LIb-protocol compatible battery 05 LIb	Select "LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to RS485 protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		3 rd party Lithium battery 05 LIC	Select "LIC" if using Lithium battery not listed above. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the battery supplier for installation procedure.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default) 06 LFD	Restart enable 06 LFE
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default) 07 TFD	Restart enable 07 TFE
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default) 09 50 _{Hz}	60Hz 09 60 _{Hz}
10	Output voltage	220V 10 220 _v	230V (default) 10 230 _v

		240V 10 240 ^v ⊗	
11	Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.	Available options in 1.2K/2.5K/3KVA-24V models	
		40A (default) 11 40 ^A ⊗	Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 80A. Increment of each click is 10A.
		Available options in 3KVA-48V model	
		30A (default) 11 30 ^A ⊗	Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 60A. Increment of each click is 10A.
		Available options in 5KVA model:	
		30A (default) 11 30 ^A ⊗	Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 100A. Increment of each click is 10A.
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Available options in 1.2KVA model:	
		11.0V 12 BATT 110 ^v ⊗	11.3V 12 BATT 113 ^v ⊗
		11.5V (default) 12 BATT 115 ^v ⊗	11.8V 12 BATT 118 ^v ⊗
		12.0V 12 BATT 120 ^v ⊗	12.3V 12 BATT 123 ^v ⊗
		12.5V 12 BATT 125 ^v ⊗	12.8V 12 BATT 128 ^v ⊗
		Available options in 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V model:	
		23.0V (default) 12 BATT 230 ^v ⊗	Setting range is from 22V to 25.5V. Increment of each click is 0.5V.
		Available options in 3KVA-48V/5KVA model:	
		46V (default) 12 BATT 46 ^v ⊗	Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V.
		Available options when any lithium battery type is selected in Program 05.	
		SOC 10% (default for Lithium) 12 BATT 10 [%] ⊗	If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 5% to 95%.

13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Available options in 1.2KVA model:	
		Battery fully charged 	12.0V 
		12.3V 	12.5V 
		12.8V 	13.0V 
		13.3V 	13.5V (default) 
		13.8V 	14.0V 
		14.3V 	14.5V 
		Available options in 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V model: Setting range is FUL and from 24V to 29V. Increment of each click is 0.5V.	
		Battery fully charged 	27V (default) 
		Available options in 3KVA-48V/5KVA model: Setting range is FUL and from 48V to 58V. Increment of each click is 1V.	
		Battery fully charged 	54V (default) 
		Available option when any lithium battery type is selected in Program 05.	
		SOC 80% (default for Lithium) 	If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 10% to 100%. Increment of each click is 5%.

16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below:	
		Solar first 16 C50	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available.
		Solar and Utility (default) 16 5NU	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		Only Solar 16 050	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
If this inverter/charger is working in Battery mode, only solar energy can charge battery. Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient.			
18	Alarm control	Alarm on (default) 18 60N	Alarm off 18 60F
19	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default) 19 ESP	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
		Stay at latest screen 19 LEP	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default) 20 LON	Backlight off 20 LOF
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default) 22 AON	Alarm off 22 AOF
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default) 23 byd	Bypass enable 23 byE
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default) 25 FEN	Record disable 25 FdS
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	1.2KVA default setting: 14.1V CU 26 BATT 14.1V	

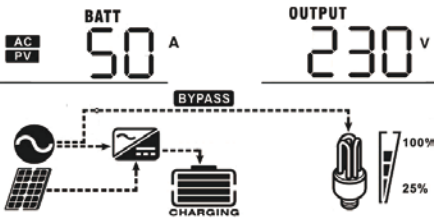
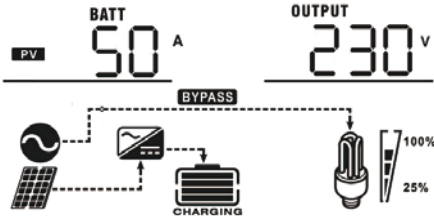
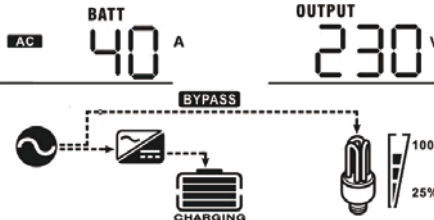
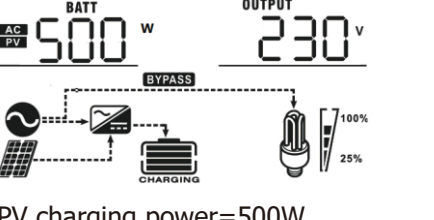
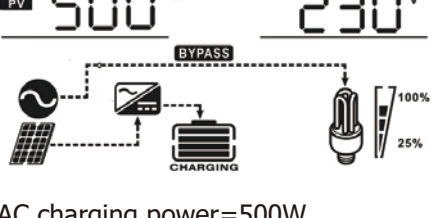
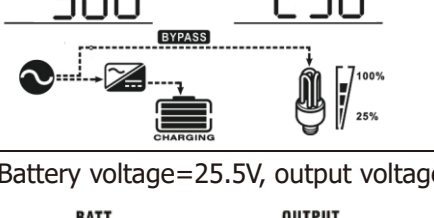
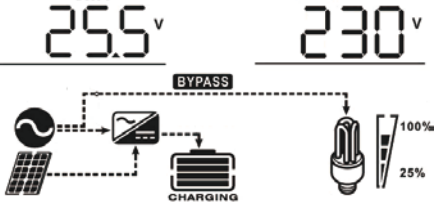
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	2.5KVA/3KVA-24V default setting: 28.2V 
		3KVA-48V/5KVA default setting: 56.4V 
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12.5V to 15.0V for 1.2KVA model, 25.0V to 31.0V for 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V model, 48.0V to 60.0V for 3KVA-48V model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
27	Floating charging voltage	1.2KVA default setting: 13.5V 
		2.5KVA/3KVA-24V default setting: 27.0V 
		3KVA-48V/5KVA default setting: 54.0V 
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12.5V to 15.0V for 1.2KVA model, 25.0V to 31.0V for 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V models, 48.0V to 60.0V for 3KVA-48V model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	1.2KVA default setting: 10.5V 
		2.5KVA/3KVA-24V default setting: 21.0V 
		3KVA-48V/5KVA default setting: 42.0V 
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 10.5V to 12.0V for 1.2KVA model, 21.0V to 24.0V for 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V models and 42.0V to 48.0V for 3KVA-48V/5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.

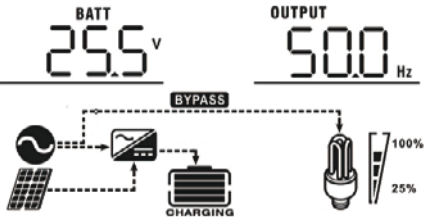
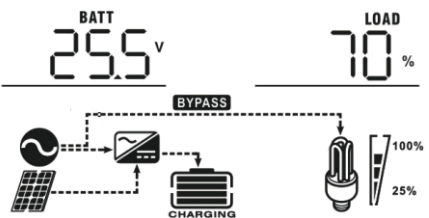
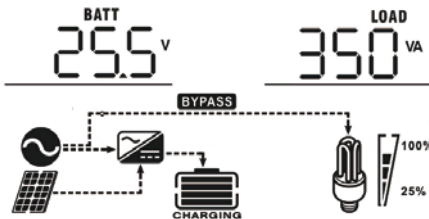
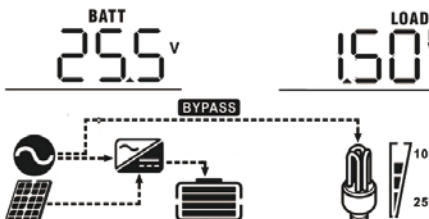
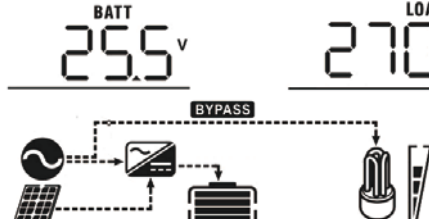
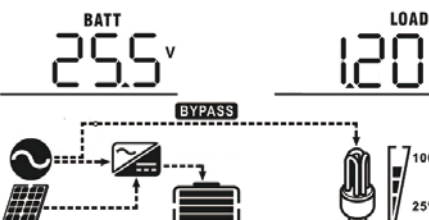
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	lithium battery default setting: SOC 5%  If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 0% to 90%. Increment of each click is 1%.	
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization 	Battery equalization disable (default) 
If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.			
31	Battery equalization voltage	1.2KVA default setting: 14.6V  2.5KVA/3KVA-24V default setting: 29.2V  3KVA-48V/5KVA default setting: 58.4V  Setting range is from 12.0V to 15.0V for 1.2KVA model, 25.0V to 31.0V for 2.5KVA/3KVA-24V models and 48.0V to 61.0V for 3KVA-48V/5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default) 	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default) 	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default) 	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
36	Equalization activated immediately	Enable 	Disable (default) 
If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "E9". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "E9" will not be shown in LCD main page.			

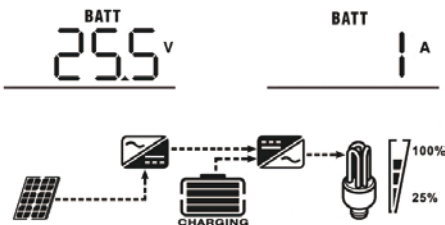
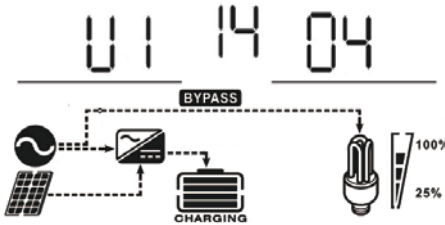
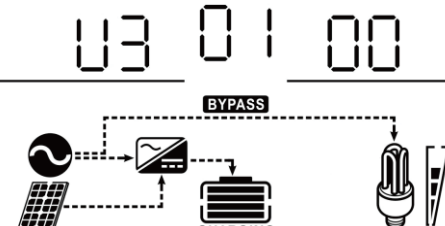
Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as following order in listed table.





Selectable information	LCD display
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V
Input frequency	Input frequency=50Hz
PV voltage	PV voltage=260V
PV current	PV current = 2.5A
PV power	PV power = 500W





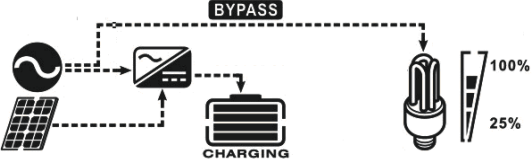
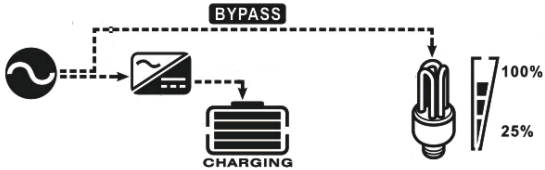
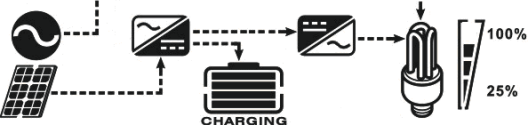
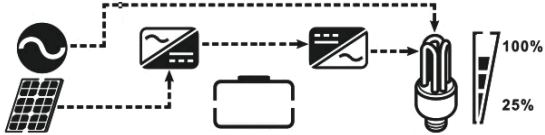
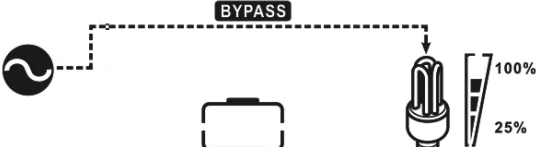
Charging current	<p>AC and PV charging current=50A</p>  <p>PV charging current=50A</p>  <p>AC charging current=40A</p> 
Charging power	<p>AC and PV charging power=500W</p>  <p>PV charging power=500W</p>  <p>AC charging power=500W</p> 
Battery voltage and output voltage	<p>Battery voltage=25.5V, output voltage=230V</p> 


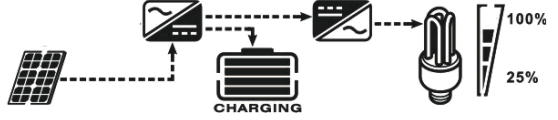

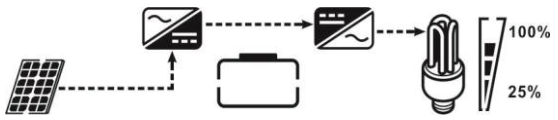
Output frequency	<p>Output frequency=50Hz</p> 
Load percentage	<p>Load percent=70%</p> 
Load in VA	<p>When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart.</p>  <p>When load is larger than 1kVA ($\geq 1\text{kVA}$), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart.</p> 
Load in Watt	<p>When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart.</p>  <p>When load is larger than 1kW ($\geq 1\text{kW}$), load in W will present x.xkW like below chart.</p> 

Battery voltage/DC discharging current	<p>Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A</p> 
Main CPU version checking	<p>Main CPU version 00014.04</p> 
Secondary CPU version checking.	<p>Secondary CPU version 00001.00</p> 

Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
<p>Standby mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.</p>	<p>No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.</p>	<p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p> 
		<p>Charging by utility.</p> 
		<p>Charging by PV energy.</p> 
		<p>No charging.</p> 

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
<p>Fault mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.</p>	<p>PV energy and utility can charge batteries.</p>	<p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p> 
		<p>Charging by utility.</p> 
		<p>Charging by PV energy.</p> 
		<p>No charging.</p> 
<p>Line Mode</p>	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p> 
	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>Charging by utility.</p> 
	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>If "solar first" is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.</p> 
	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>If "solar first" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.</p> 
	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>Power from utility.</p> 

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power.	Power from battery and PV energy. 
		PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. 
		Power from battery only. 
		Power from PV energy only. 

Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

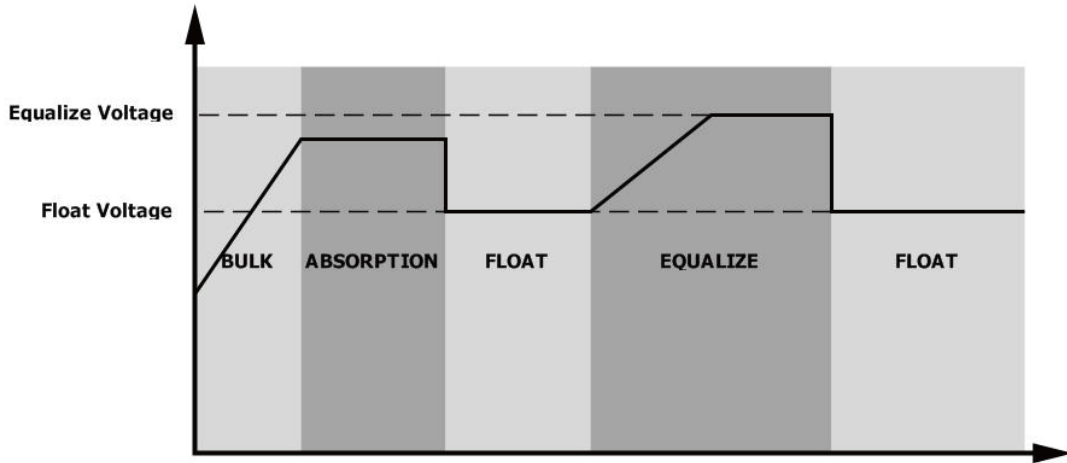
- **How to Apply Equalization Function**

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

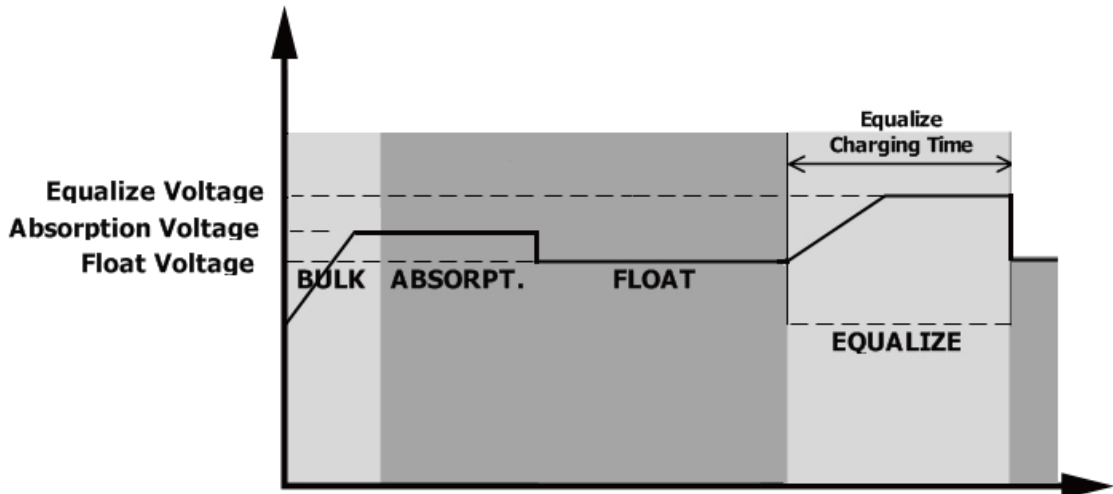
- **When to Equalize**

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

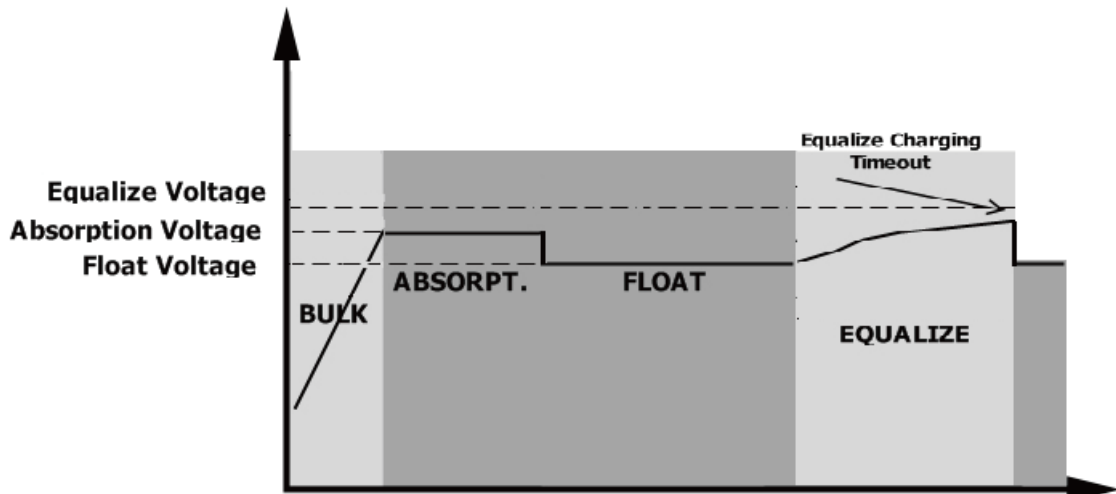


● **Equalize charging time and timeout**

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.





Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	
02	Over temperature or NTC is not connected well.	
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	
06	Output voltage is too high.	
07	Overload time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	
09	Bus soft start failed	
51	Over current or surge	
52	Bus voltage is too low	
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
57	Current sensor failed	
58	Output voltage is too low	
59	PV voltage is over limitation	

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
02	Over temperature	None	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	
32	Communication failure between inverter and communication board	None	

E9	Battery equalization	None	
bP	Battery is not connected	None	

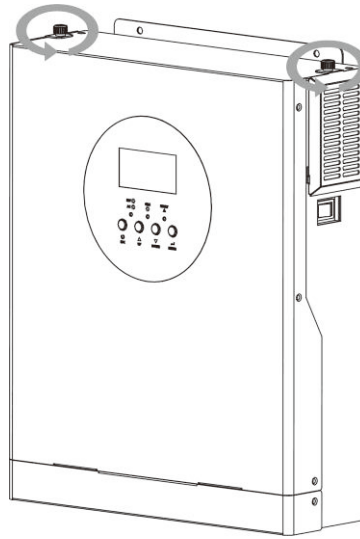
CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

Overview

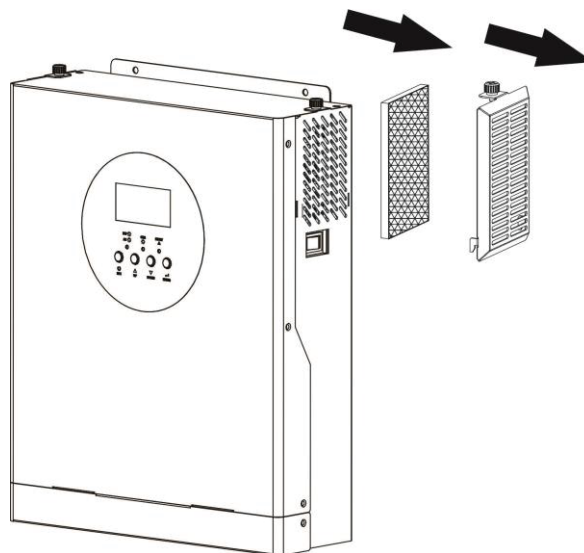
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

Clearance and Maintenance

Step 1: Please loosen the screw in counterclockwise direction on the top of the inverter.



Step 2: Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2. 5KVA	3KVA-24V 3KVA-48V	5KVA
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)			
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac			
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS); 90Vac±7V (Appliances)			
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)			
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V			
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V			
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac			
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)			
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz			
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz			
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz			
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz			
Output Short Circuit Protection	Circuit Breaker			
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)			
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)			
<p>Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.</p>	<p>The graph illustrates the output power derating characteristics. The vertical axis represents Output Power, with specific levels for 50% Power and Rated Power. The horizontal axis represents Input Voltage, with key points at 90V, 170V, and 280V. The power remains constant at a low level until 90V, then increases linearly to reach the Rated Power at 170V. It remains constant at the Rated Power level until 280V, after which it drops to zero.</p>			

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2. 5KVA	3KVA-24V	3KVA-48V	5KVA
Rated Output Power	1.2KVA/ 1.2KW	2.5KVA/ 2.5KW	3KVA/3KW	3KVA/3KW	5KVA/5KW
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave				
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%				
Output Frequency	50Hz				
Peak Efficiency	93%				
Overload Protection	5s@≥130% load; 10s@105%~130% load				
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds				
Nominal DC Input Voltage	12Vdc	24Vdc		48Vdc	
Cold Start Voltage	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc		46.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Voltage @ load < 50%	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc		46.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	11.0Vdc	22.0Vdc		44.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Return Voltage @ load < 50%	11.7Vdc	23.5Vdc		47.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc		46.0Vdc	
Low DC Cut-off Voltage @ load < 50%	10.7Vdc	21.5Vdc		43.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	10.5Vdc	21.0Vdc		42.0Vdc	
High DC Recovery Voltage	15Vdc	31Vdc		62Vdc	
High DC Cut-off Voltage	16Vdc	32Vdc		63Vdc	
No Load Power Consumption	<35W			<50W	

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging Mode					
INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2. 5KVA	3KVA-24V	3KVA-48V	5KVA
Charging Algorithm	3-Step				
AC Charging Current (Max)	80Amp (@ $V_{IP}=230V_{ac}$)			60Amp	100Amp
Bulk Charging Voltage	Flooded Battery	14.6Vdc	29.2Vdc	58.4Vdc	
	AGM / Gel Battery	14.1Vdc	28.2Vdc	56.4Vdc	
Floating Charging Voltage	13.5Vdc	27Vdc	54Vdc		
Charging Curve					
MPPT Solar Charging Mode					
INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2. 5KVA	3KVA-24V	3KVA-48V	5KVA
Max. PV Array Power	2000W	3000W	3000W	3000W	5000W
Nominal PV Voltage	240Vdc				320Vdc
Start-up Voltage	70Vdc +/- 10Vdc				150Vdc +/- 10Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	30~300Vdc (30V~60V with battery)	30~400Vdc (30V~60V with battery)		60~400Vdc	120~450Vdc
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	350Vdc	450Vdc			500Vdc
Max. Input Current	13Amp				18Amp
Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger)	100Amp				

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.2KVA	2. 5KVA 3KVA-48V	3KVA-24V	5KVA
Safety Certification	CE			
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C			
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C			
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)			
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	90 x 288 x 357		110 x 288 x 390	120 x 300 x 440
Net Weight, kg	6.5	7.0	7.2	10

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Internal fuse tripped.	1. Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on.	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 105% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
		If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	
Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.		
Fault code 59	PV input voltage is beyond the specification.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series.	

Appendix I: BMS Communication Installation

1. Introduction

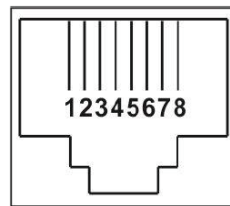
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

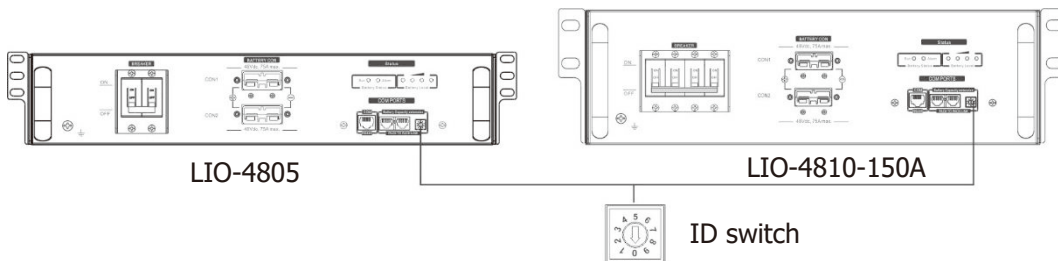
2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

	Definition
PIN 1	RS232TX
PIN 2	RS232RX
PIN 3	RS485B
PIN 4	NC
PIN 5	RS485A
PIN 6	CANH
PIN 7	CANL
PIN 8	GND

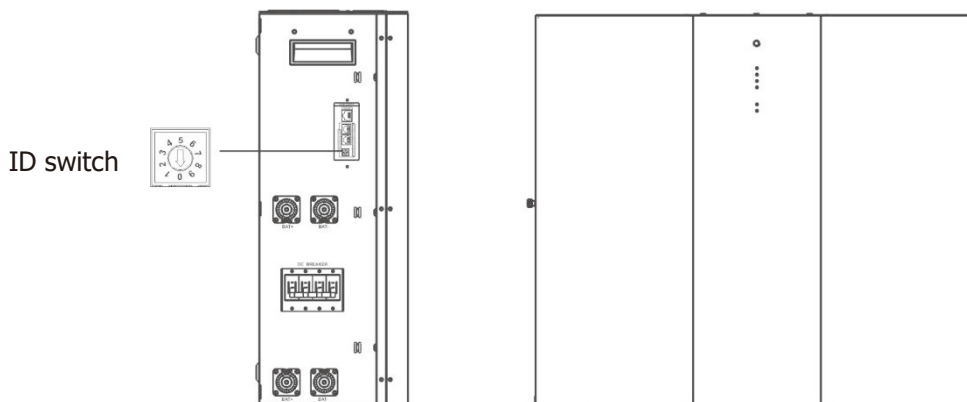


3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration

LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A

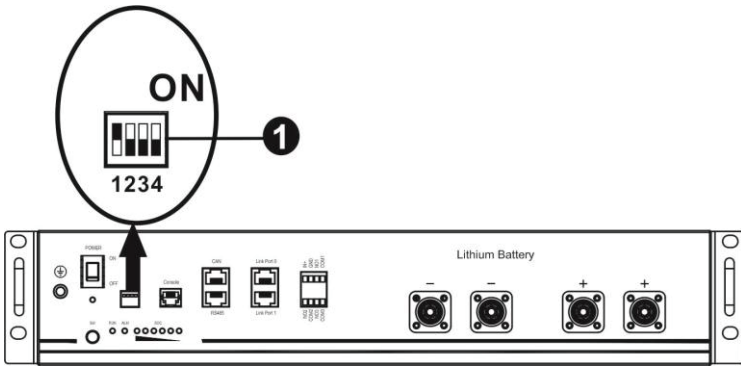


LIO II-4810



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign an identical ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.

PYLONTECH



☒ Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

NOTE: "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
1: RS485 baud rate=9600 Restart to take effect	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

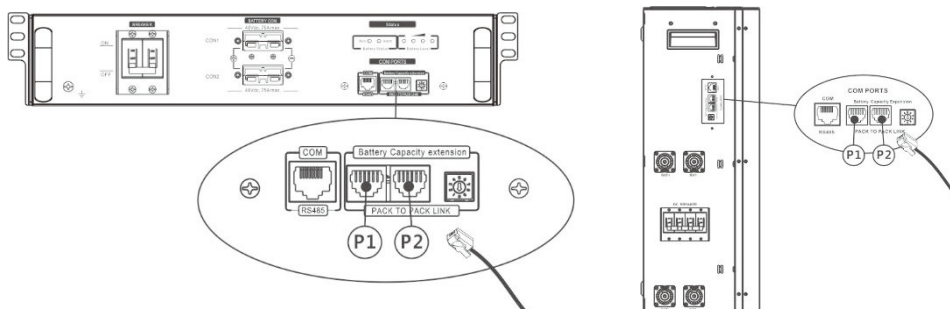
NOTE: The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

4. Installation and Operation

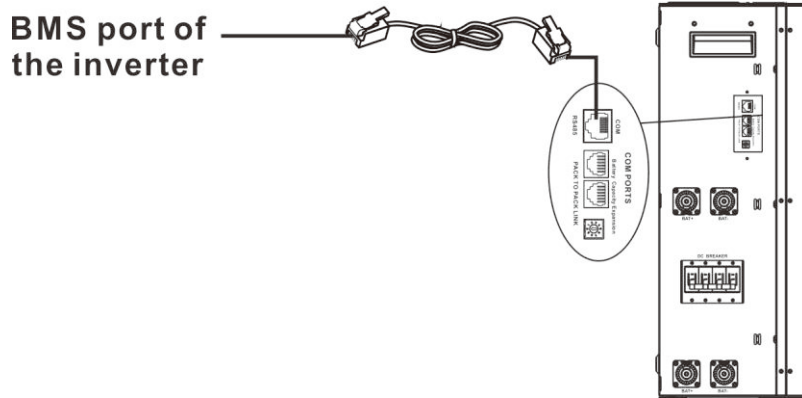
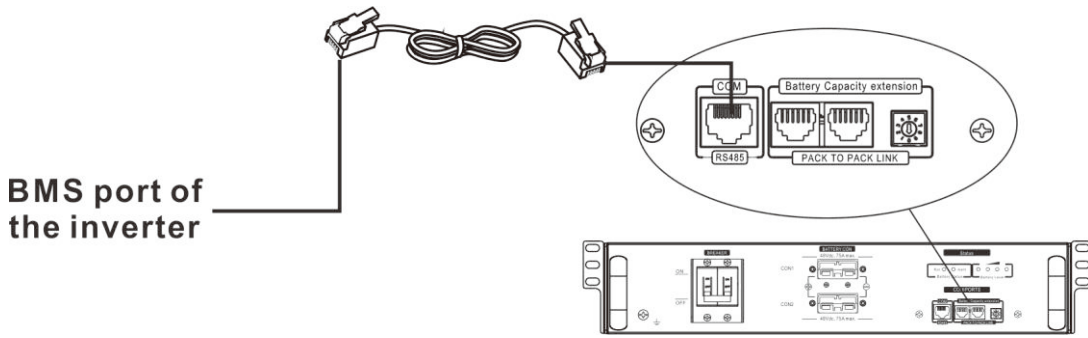
LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A/ESS LIO II-4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port (P1 or P2).



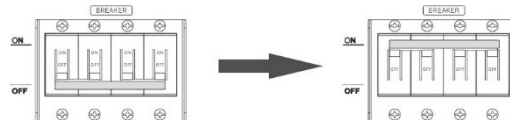
Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Note for parallel system:

1. Only support common battery installation.
2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.



Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up.

*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will be automatically turned on.

Step 5. Turn on the inverter.

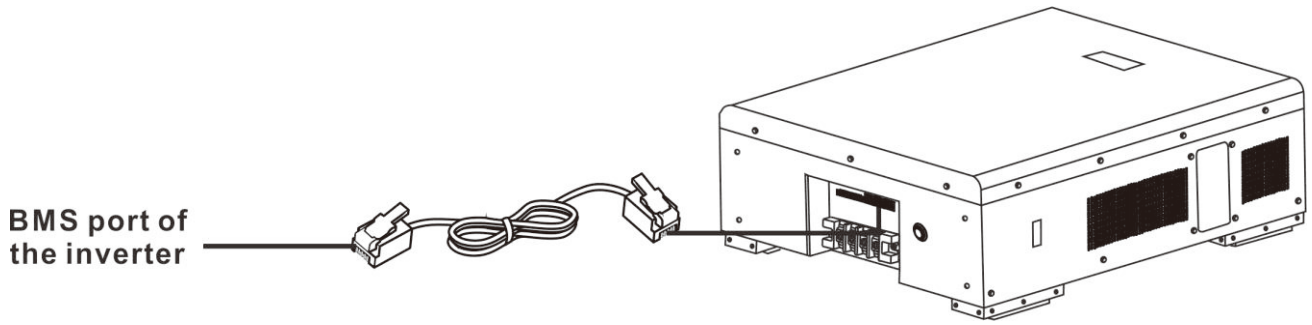
Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.



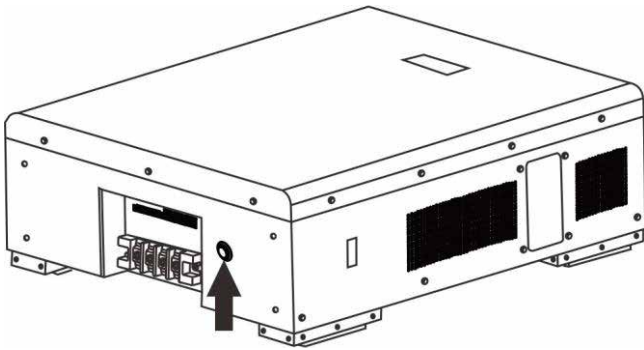
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

WECO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.




Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

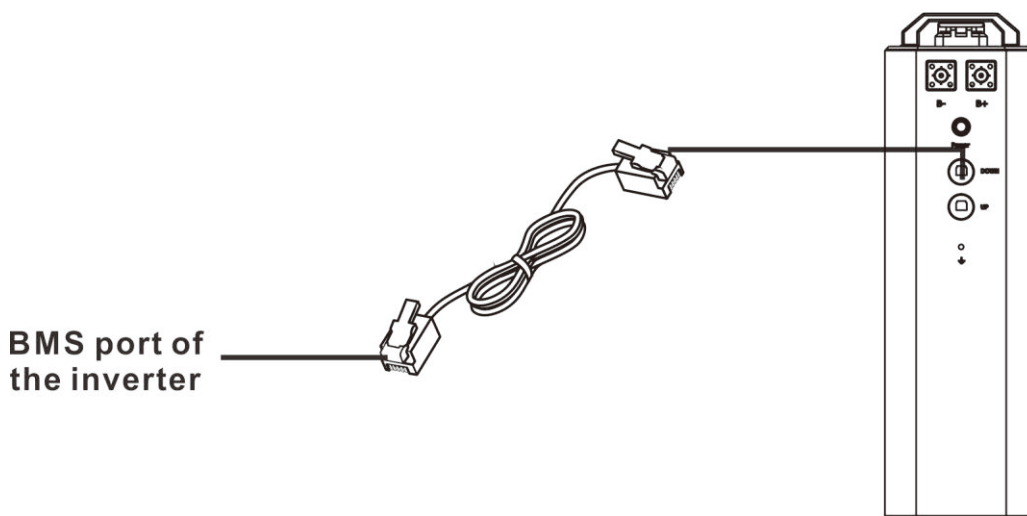
Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "WEC" in LCD program 5.

05 WEC

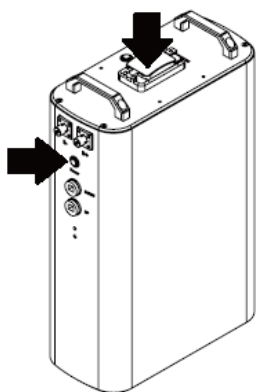
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon  on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

SOLTARO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

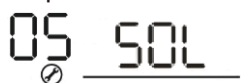


Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

5. LCD Display Information

Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.






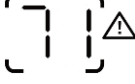
Selectable information	LCD display
Battery pack numbers & Battery group numbers	Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1

Active Function

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

5. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description
	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.
	Communication lost (only available when the battery type is setting as any type of lithium-ion battery.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery. • Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.
	Battery number is changed. It probably is because of communication lost between battery packs. Please check the cables between the batteries.
	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.
	If battery status must be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.
	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.

Appendix II: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide

1. Introduction

The Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have a complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with the MarsES APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device settings after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



2. MarsES App

2-1. Installation

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download MarsES APP.

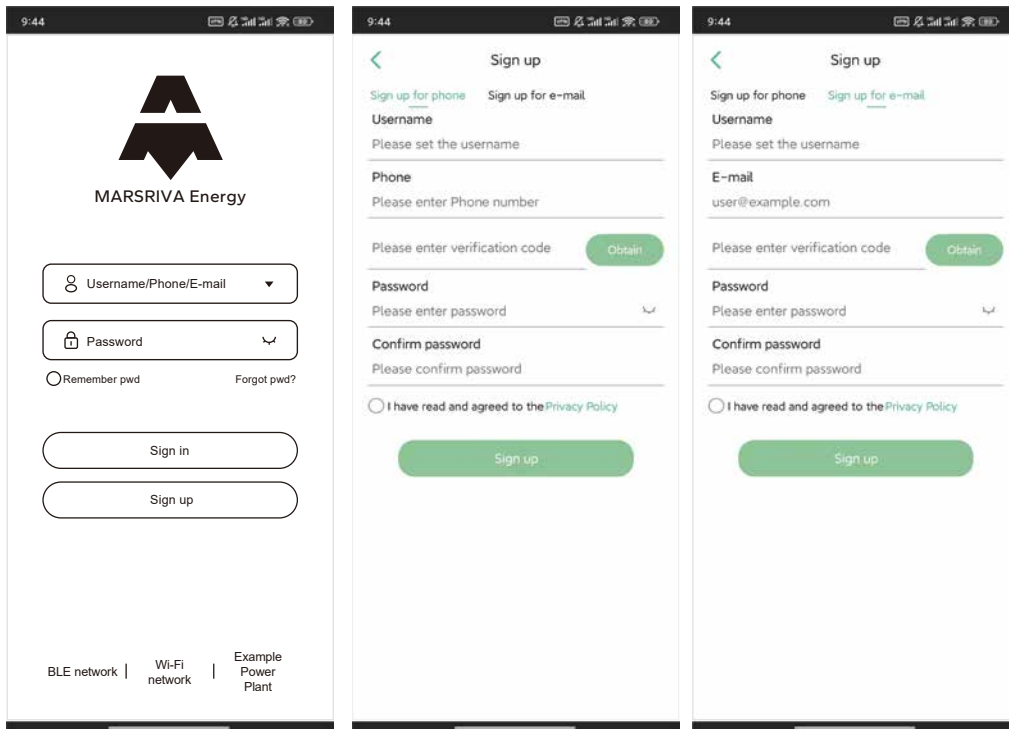


2-2. Login and register

• Sign up

Phone & E-mail Sign up

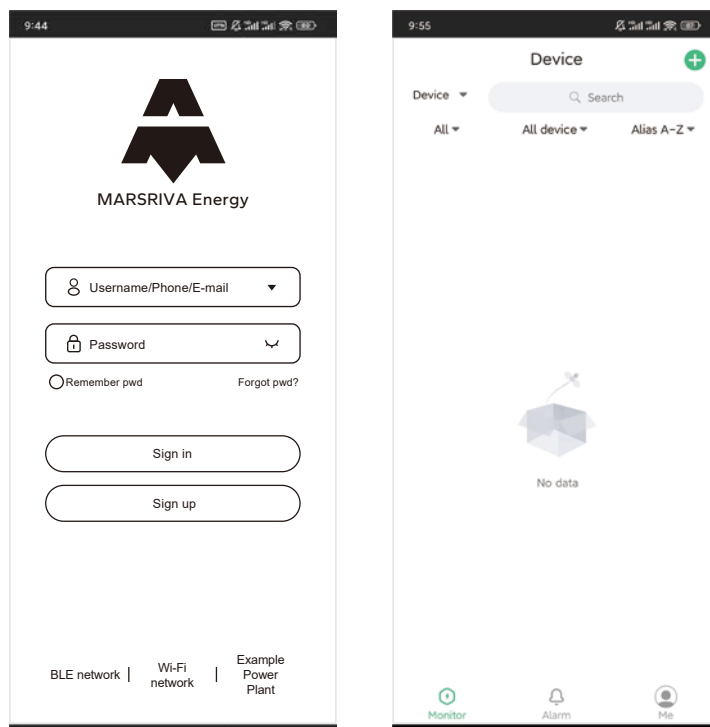
Open the APP and click the "Sign up" button to enter the registration page. You can register using your **phone number and e-mail address**, then click "Obtain" to get the verification code. After entering the verification code and all information, click "Sign up" to complete the account registration.



• Login

Password login

Enter the Username/Phone/E-mail and password you just used to register, and click "Sign in". Then you will enter the APP homepage.



2-3. Add devices

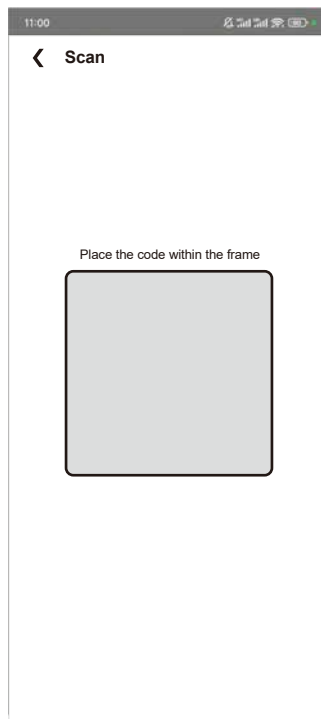
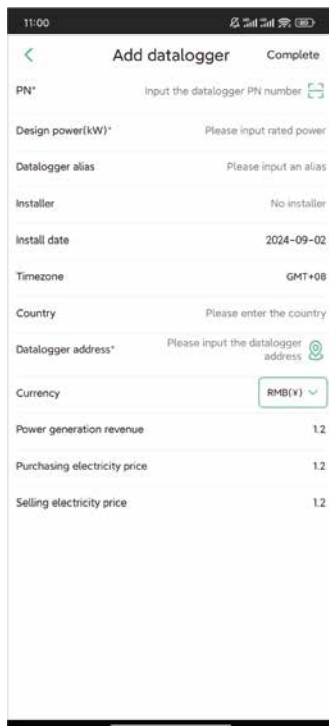
- **Entry**

Go to the Homepage and click Add "+" icon in the upper right corner.



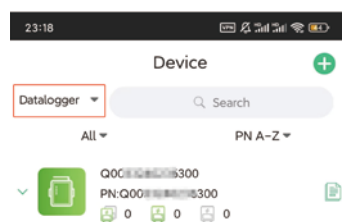
- **Add a device**

Enter the PN number on the device or scan the QR code / Bar code, then complete the device information. This inverter has a PN bar code, near the communication ports at the bottom of the inverter.



- **Add successfully**

After completing the device information. On the "Monitor" page, select "Datalogger" in the upper left corner to see the device/datalogger you just added. However, because the network has not been configured, the Datalogger is in an offline state, and the inverter is not recognized.



2-4. Device Distribution Network

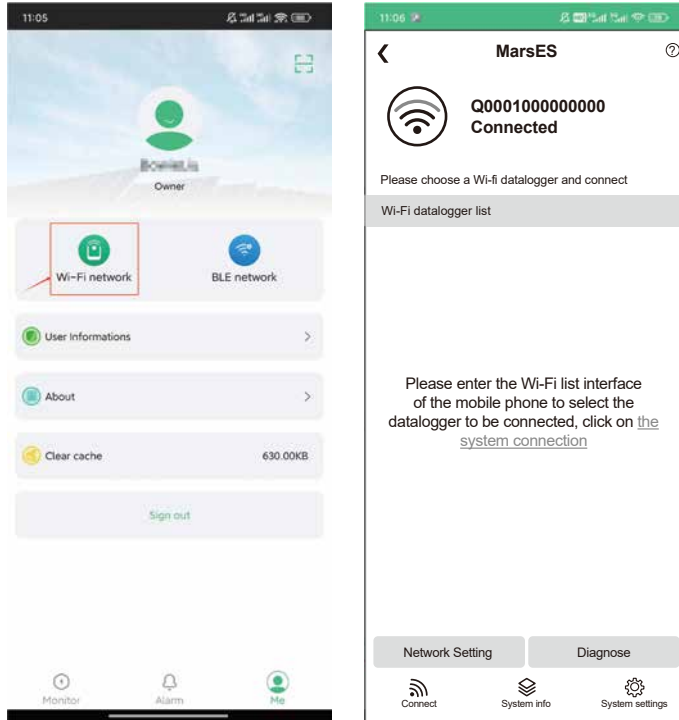
Because the Datalogger is the Wi-Fi module, after adding a device, you need to configure the network before you can see the inverter working status.

• Network access

After the device is added, it automatically enters the configuration network.

Or manually click the "Me" page → "Wi-Fi network" to enter the network setting page.

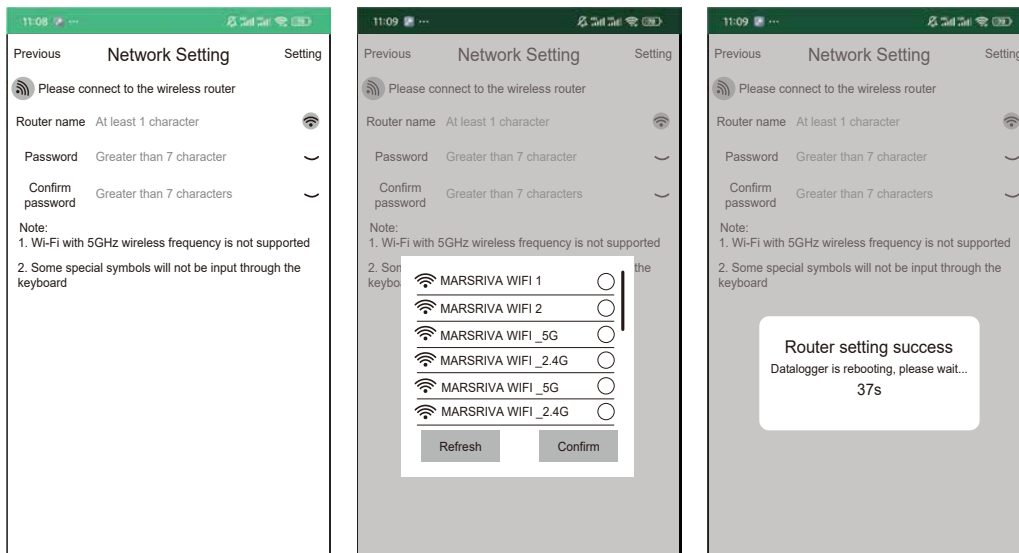
Then open "Wi-Fi" in the "Settings" of your mobile phone, and then select the Wi-Fi that is consistent with the PN number of your digital device to connect (The initial password is 12345678). After the connection is successful, return to the energy storage APP and click "Network Setting".



• Configure the router network for the device

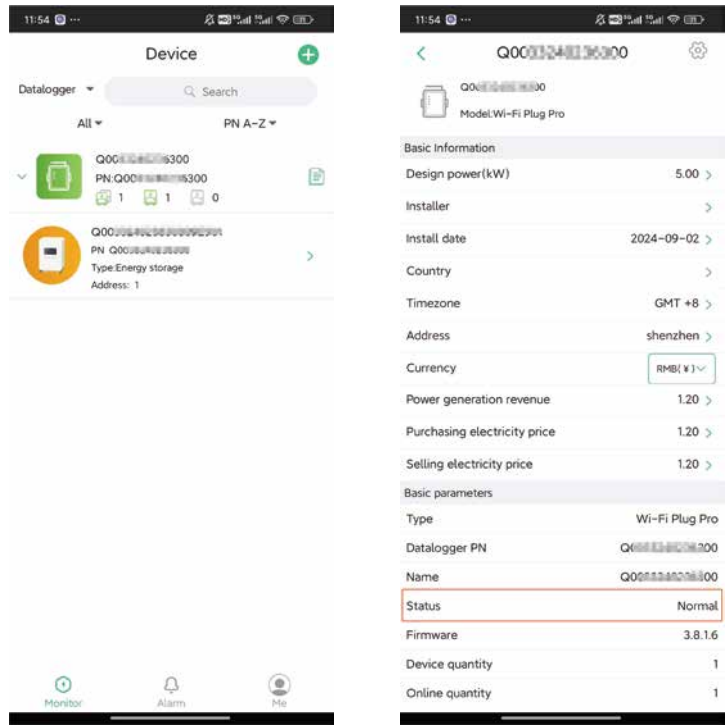
Select the router WiFi network, the Datalogger will automatically use it for work in the future.

- Note:**
1. Please ensure that the signal connected to the network is good and the network is unblocked.
 2. Currently, routers in 5G band are not supported. Please use routers in 2.4G Band.
 3. Make sure that the router's password is correct. If you enter an incorrect password, it may appear that the connection was successful, but nothing has actually changed.



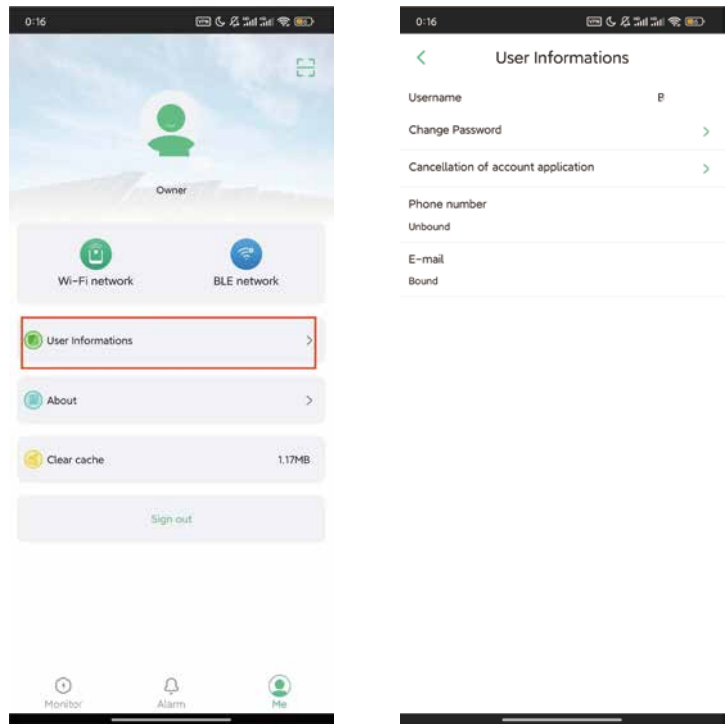
• **View the distribution results**

If the network configuration is successful, the device data can be seen in about 5 minutes. The home page will display the device using Datalogger, and you can tap it to see the working status of your device. In the Datalogger information, its status is displayed as "Normal". If the network configuration fails, troubleshoot the problem according to the repair suggestions on the actual page.



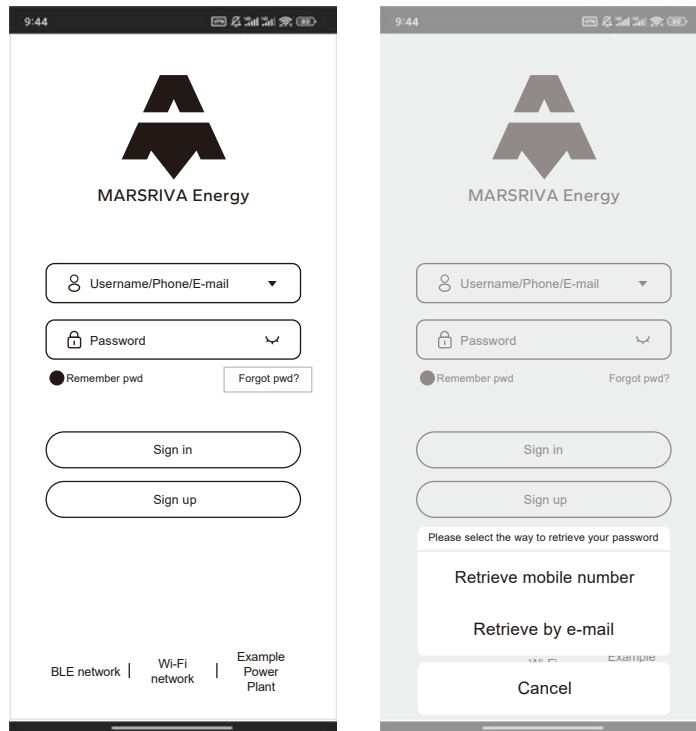
2-5. Account Security

To ensure that your account cannot be retrieved due to the loss of your account, we recommend that you bind at least one email address or mobile phone number to your account. Click "User Information" to bind email address and phone number to improve account security, or change the password.



• Forgot Password

If you forget your password when logging in, you can click the forgot password button on the APP login page. The APP supports retrieving your password through your phone/email.



2-6. Monitor-Device

• Device

The device displays all the devices under the current account. You can view the device status and basic parameters.



- Green indicates that the equipment is normal;
- Gray indicates that the device is offline;
- Red indicates equipment failure;
- Yellow indicates a device warning;
- Blue indicates the standby of the device.

• Device Details

① Energy flow

You can view the working status and real-time power of the device. The important parameters of the equipment are displayed below. Click the equipment icon to view the relevant parameters of the equipment, photovoltaic panel, power grid, battery and load.



② Chart

You can view the total data chart of the device.

- Day:** The 24-hour real-time power area chart of the current day. (Update data in 5 minutes)
- Month:** The column chart of the daily power consumption of the current month.
- Year:** The column chart of the monthly electricity consumption of the current year.
- Total:** the column chart of the power consumption during the entire lifetime of the equipment.



③ Analysis

You can select a device parameter or multiple parameters of the same dimension to view the line chart for data analysis and comparison.



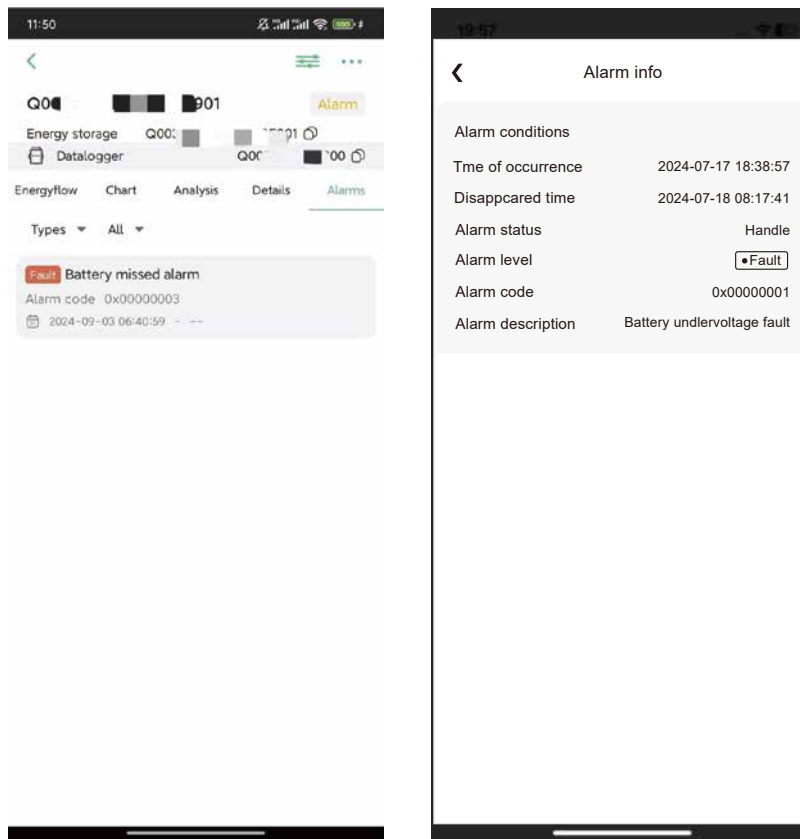
④ Details

You can view the data details recorded by the device every five minutes.

Timestamp	Data name	Data
11:47:12	MachType	Control reverse machine
11:42:21	Current state of machine	manual shutdown
	BatVolt	0.5V
	ChargeCurr	0.8A
	BatSoc	0%
	BatTypeSet	Standard colloidal cell
	BusVolt	81.3V
	Mains voltage	200.0V
	Grid current	0.0A
	GridFreq	50.00Hz
	Mains Current	0.0A
	PvInputVolt	0.0V
	PvInputCurr	0.0A
	PV charging power	0W
	PvCurr	0.0A

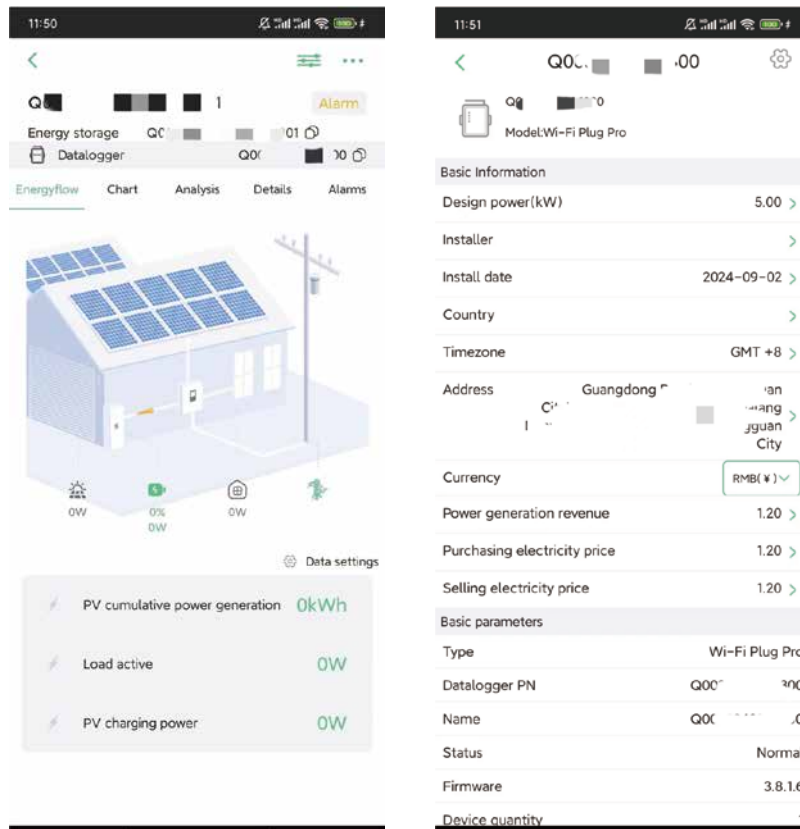
⑤ Alarms

You can view all alarms and alarm statuses generated by the current device.



⑥ View the Datalogger to which it belongs

Click the Datalogger PN to view the information of the Datalogger and Datalogger connected to the device.



⑦ **Edit the device name**

Click in the upper right corner “edit name” to customize the device name.



⑧ **Delete device**

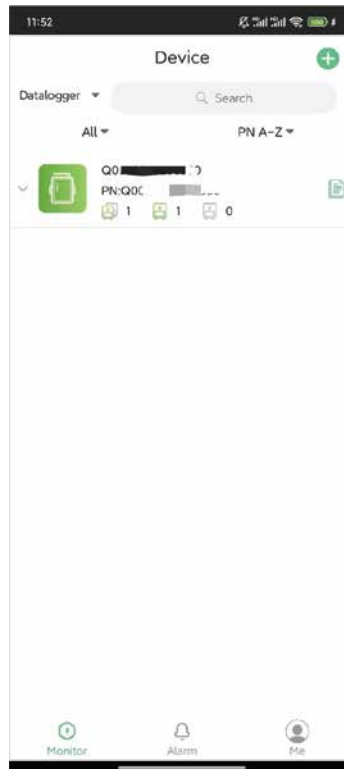
Click in the upper right corner “Remove” to delete the device.



2-7. Monitor-Datalogger

• Datalogger

Displays all datalogger under your account. You can view the status, basic parameters, and connected devices of the datalogger.



- Green represents that the Data logger is normal;
- Gray indicates that the Data logger is offline;

• Datalogger details

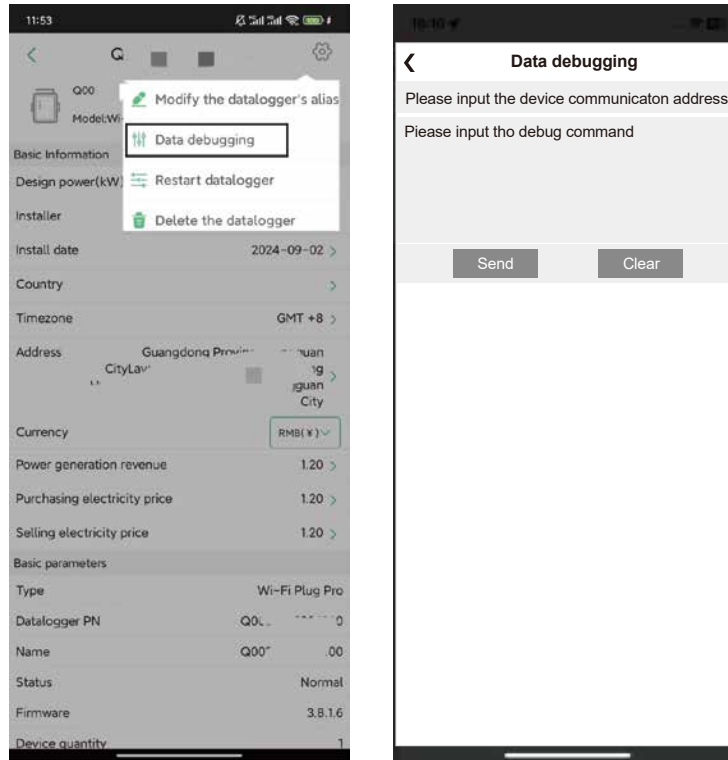
① Datalogger information

Click  Icon to view the Datalogger information.



② Debugging of Datalogger

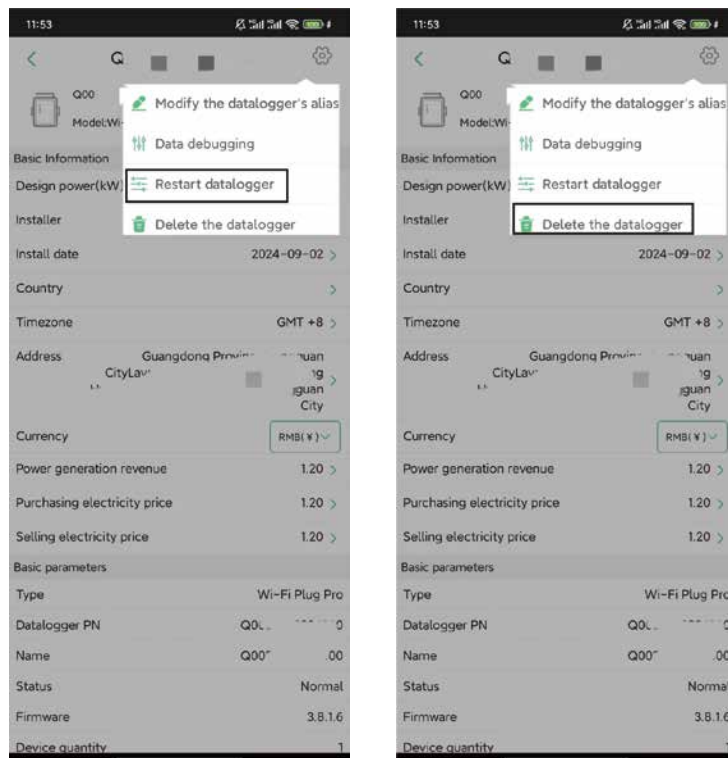
By issuing hexadecimal debugging instructions to a device address, you can obtain device information to remotely debug the device.



③ Restart the datalogger / Delete datalogger

This feature allows you to remotely restart the datalogger.

Note: you must delete the device before delete datalogger



Marsriva Technology Co., Ltd.

Website: www.marsriva.com

E-mail: support@marsriva.com

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Specifications are subject to change without notice, all product drawings are for reference only.